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LEARNING MATERIAL AND ASSIGNMENT 2021—2022

CLASS 7<sup>th</sup>. SUB.—SOCIAL SCIEDNCE. DATE – 22/05/2021 . S.T.-AMRESH KUMAR

**CHAPTER NAME : INSIDE THE EARTH (CH.-2 GEO)**

TOPIC : **SEDIMENTARY ROCKS** .

SEDIMENTARY : Latin word “*sedimentum*”  
meaning settle down .

- Igneous rocks roll down crack down and hit each other and broken down into :--

Small fragments

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Sediments

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Sediments are transported and deposit by wind and water .

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These loose sediments are compressed and hardened to form layers of rocks which is known as *sedimentary rocks* .

- **These rocks may also contain fossils of plants, animals and other microorganism that once lived on them .**

**Ex. Sand a stone is made from grains of sand.**

**Sand a stone and lime stone are two example of sedimentary rock.**

**NOTE :- These rocks constitute 70% of all rocks found on the earth's surface .**

**All fossil fuels like coal and petroleum are found trapped in the layers of these rocks .**

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